There is / are

## 5.1 : positive

| There | Is | A sofa | Singular |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Are | Two books | Plural |

## Negative

| There | Is not | An armchair | Singular |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Are not | Any flowers | Plural |

Yes / no : question

| Is | There | A tablet | Yes, there is |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | No , there is not |
|  | Are | Any photos | Yes, there are |
|  |  |  | No , there are not |

5.2 - how many books do you have?
5.3- some / any

Positive

There are some flowers. Some + plural noun
Negative
There are not any cups . any+ plural noun
Question

Are there any books ? any plural noun
5.4 - this , that these , those

We use this and these to talk about people / things that are near to us .
I like this ice cream .

I want these shoes .

We use that and those to talk about people / things that are not near to us .

Do you like that picture on the wall ?

Who are those children out side ?
5.5 - prepositions

| Under | تحت\| |
| :--- | :--- |
| Opposite | تجوار |
| Next to | فريب |
| Near | امام |
| In front of |  |

