

Unit 3

3.1 : Present simple (he ,she ,it)as verb to be

1- the present simple expresses a fact which is always true , or true for a long time.

- he comes from Switzerland .

- she works in a bank .

2 – it also expresses a habit .

- she goes skiing in winter .

- he never has a holiday .

Positive

He	Lives	In Australia
She		
It		

NEGATIVE

He	Does not live	In France
She		
It		

Question :

Does	he	Live?
	she	
	it	

Yes / no question

Does	He	Live	In Australia ?
	She		In France ?
	It		

Spelling of the third person singular .

1 – most verbs add – s – in in the third person singular .

Wear wears

Speak speaks

Live lives

But go and do are different they add – es .

Go goes

Do does

2- if the verb ends in – s, sh , or ch add es .

Finish finishes

Watch watches

3- if the verb ends in a constant + y the y changes to – ies .

Fly flies

Study studies

But if the verb ends in vowel + y the y does not change .

Play plays

4 – have is Irregular

Have has

3.3 prepositions

She lives **in** Switzerland .

she goes skiing **in** her free time .

in the evening we have supper .

a nurse looks **after** people **in** hospital .

she likes going for walks **in** summer .

get **on** the bus .

he lives **on** an island **in** the west of Scotland .

He collects the post **from** the boat .

He delivers the beer **to** the pub .

He drives the children **to** school .

At ten we go **to** bed .

He likes listening **to** music .

He speaks **to** people **on** his radio .

She is married **to** an American .

There is a letter **for** you .

He makes the breakfast **for** the guests .

He writes **for** a news paper .

He works **as** an under taker .

Tourists come **by** boat .

It is **about** 6.30 .

احرف الجر

حرف الجر	الدلالة
OF	من ، عن
FOR	لأجل ، ل...
AT	على، في ، عند
IN	في ، ب...
WITH	بواسطة ، معك ...
About	حول
As	ك للتشبيه
By	عن طريق - بواسطة
To	الى
On	على
From	من
After	بعد

م.م. احمد جمال



3

The world of work

Present Simple 1 - he/she/it • Questions and negatives • Jobs • What time is it?

STARTER

What are the jobs of the people in your family? Tell the class.

My father is a doctor.

My mother is a ...

My brother ...

THREE JOBS

Present Simple *he/she/it*

1 T 3.1 Listen and read about Ali and Bob.



Ali is a scientist. She comes from Cambridge in England but now she lives in Switzerland. She works three days a week at the Institute of Molecular Biology in Geneva. She speaks three languages: English, French, and German. She's married and has a daughter. She likes skiing in winter and going for walks in summer.

Alison Hauser



Bob is a doctor. He's English but now he lives in Australia in the small town of Alice Springs. He isn't an ordinary doctor, he's a *flying* doctor. Every day, from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m. he speaks to people on his radio, then he flies to help them. He works 16 hours a day non-stop but he loves his job. He isn't married. He has no free time.

Bob Nelson

GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 Underline all the verbs in the texts. *is comes*
- 2 What is the last letter of these verbs?
- 3 Practise saying the verbs. Read the texts aloud.